

RAPv3 early evaluation

- 15 February 2014

Eric James, Stan Benjamin, development by RAP/HRRR team

- Model
 - WRF v3.5.1
 - Modified MYNN PBL scheme
 - Modified RUC LSM scheme
 - Grell-Freitas convective scheme replacing previous Grell-3D scheme
 - RRTMG radiation replacing previous Goddard radiation
 - Improved version of Thompson microphysics
- Assimilation
 - Ensemble weight changed from 0.5 to 0.75 in hybrid data assimilation
 - Updated to latest GSI trunk
- Retrospective tests carried out by Eric James, GSD
 - Comparison with RAPv2 latest version
 - Warm season testing from May-June 2013



Candidate RAPv3/HRRRV2 Changes

	Model	Data Assimilation
RAP-ESRL (13 km)	<p>WRFv3.5.1+ incl. physics changes</p> <p><u>Physics changes:</u></p> <p>Grell-Freitas convective scheme</p> <p>MYNN PBL scheme - Olson version</p> <p>RUC LSM update</p> <p>Thompson microphysics w/aerosols</p> <p>RRTMG radiation scheme</p> <p>Shortwave radiation – updated each time step, direct & diffuse output</p>	<p>Merge with GSI trunk</p> <p>Increase ensemble weight in hybrid DA</p> <p>Improved surface obs assimilation</p> <p>Radial velocity assimilation</p> <p>Mesonet assimilation</p> <p>Full-column cloud assimilation</p> <p>Radiance bias correction</p> <p>RARS sat radiance data assimilation - ?</p>
HRRR (3 km)	<p>WRFv3.5.1+ incl. physics changes</p> <p><u>Physics changes:</u></p> <p>MYNN PBL scheme - Olson version</p> <p>RUC LSM update</p> <p>Thompson microphysics w/aerosols</p> <p>RRTMG radiation scheme</p> <p>Shortwave radiation – same as above</p> <p>Shallow cumulus parameterization</p> <p><u>Numerics changes:</u></p> <p>6th order diffusion in flat terrain</p>	<p>3-km hybrid assimilation</p> <p>Improved surface obs assimilation</p> <p>Radial velocity assimilation</p> <p>Mesonet assimilation</p> <p>Changes with high/medium importance for overall forecast skill</p>

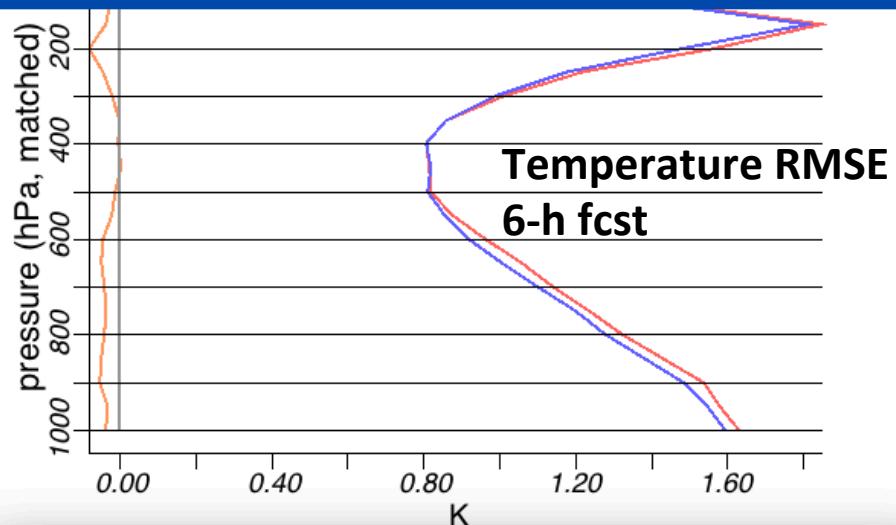
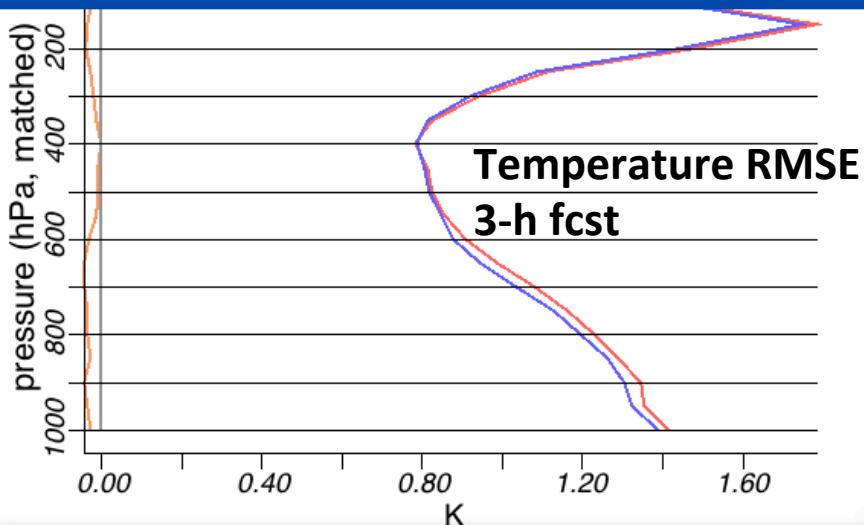


Candidate RAPv3/HRRRV2 Changes

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RAP-ESRL (13 km)	<p>WRFv3.5.1+ incl. physics changes</p> <p><u>Physics changes:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">Grell-Freitas convective schemeMYNN PBL scheme - Olson versionRUC LSM update <p>Thompson microphysics w/aerosols</p> <p>RRTMG radiation scheme</p> <p>Shortwave radiation – updated each time step, direct & diffuse output</p>	<p>Merge with GSI trunk</p> <p>Increase ensemble weight in hybrid DA</p> <p>Improved surface obs assimilation</p> <p>Radial velocity assimilation</p> <p>Mesonet assimilation</p> <p>Full-column cloud assimilation</p> <p>Radiance bias correction</p> <p>RARS sat radiance data assimilation - ?</p>
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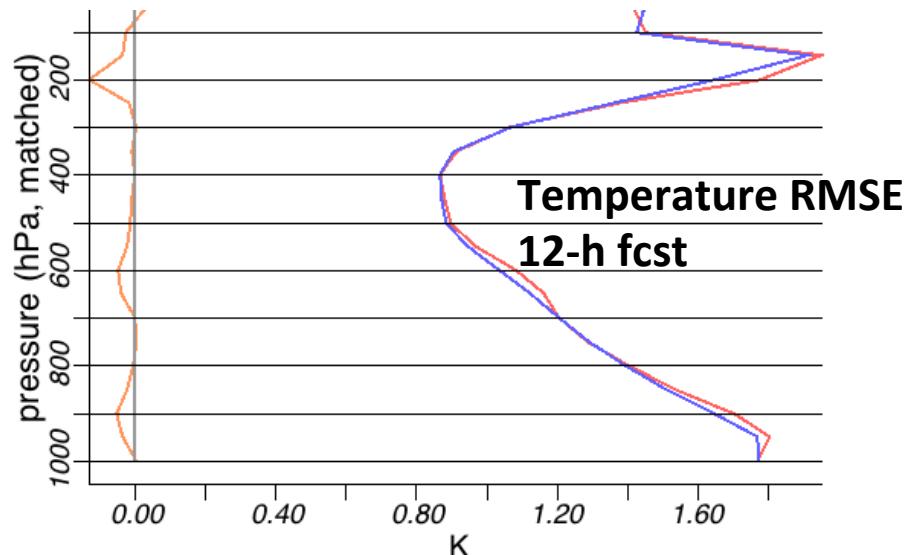
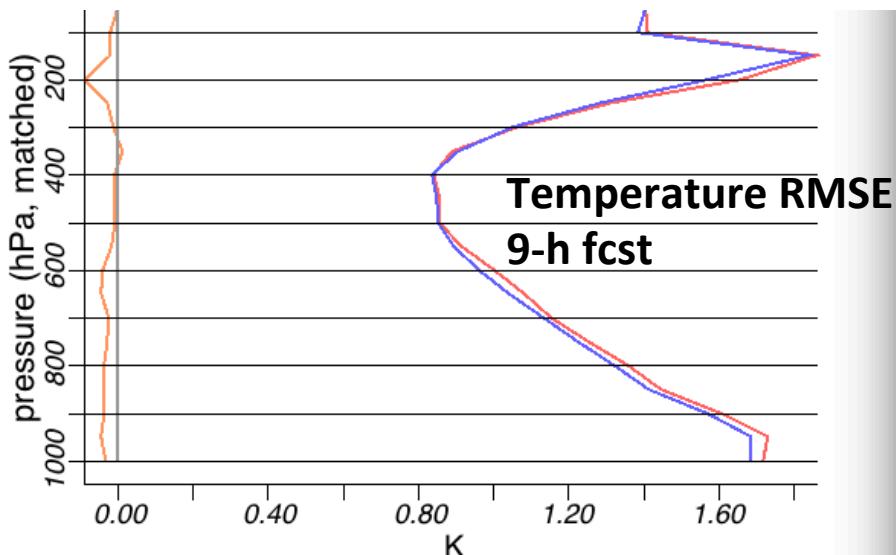


2014 RAPv3 Model Changes



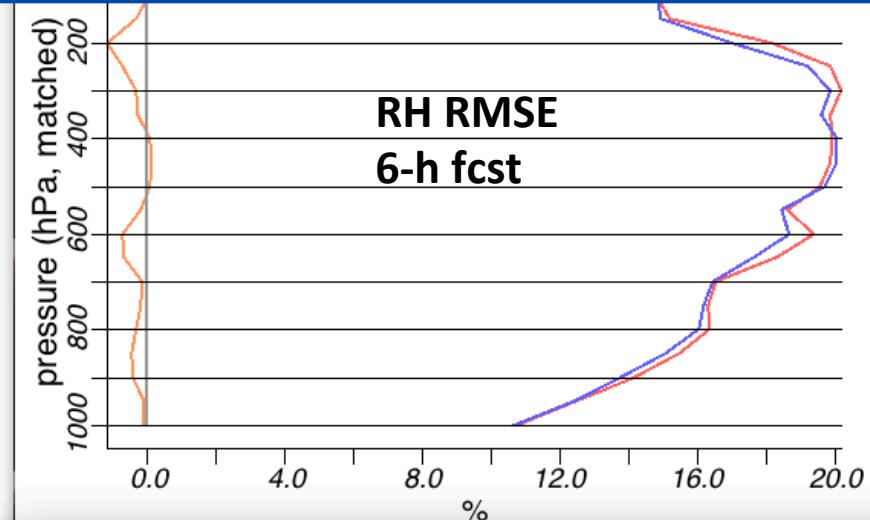
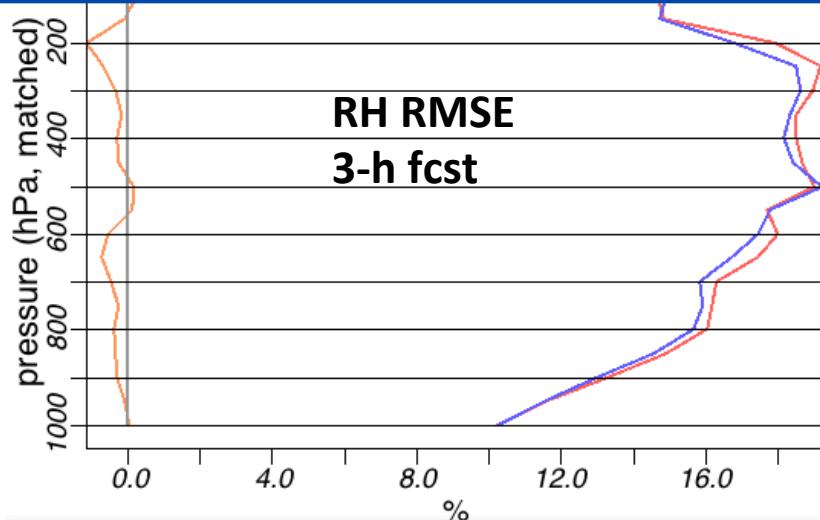
15-31 May 2013 Retrospective Period

— RAPv2 — RAPv3 (Model) — RAPv3-RAPv2



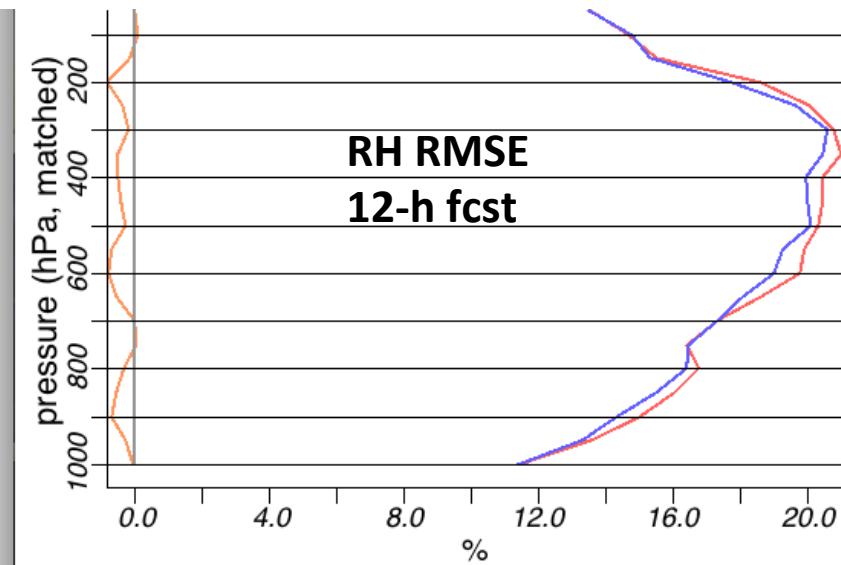
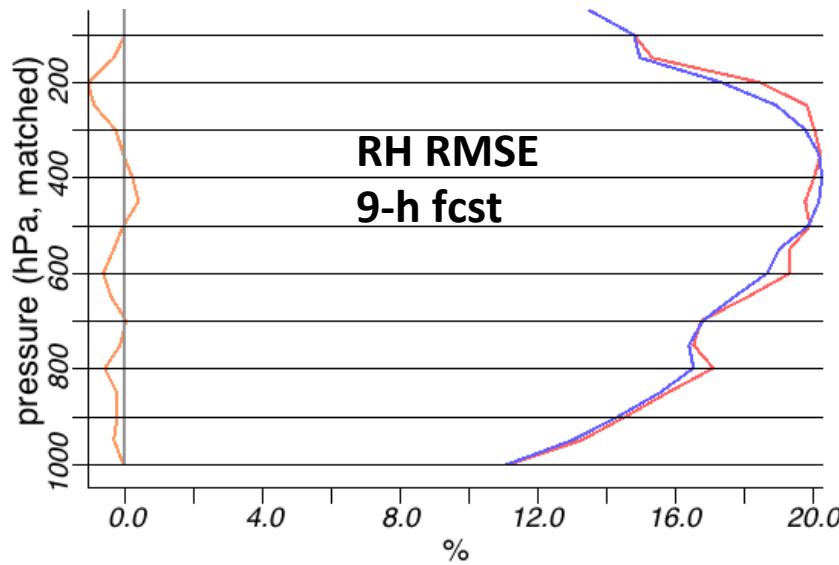


2014 RAPv3 Model Changes



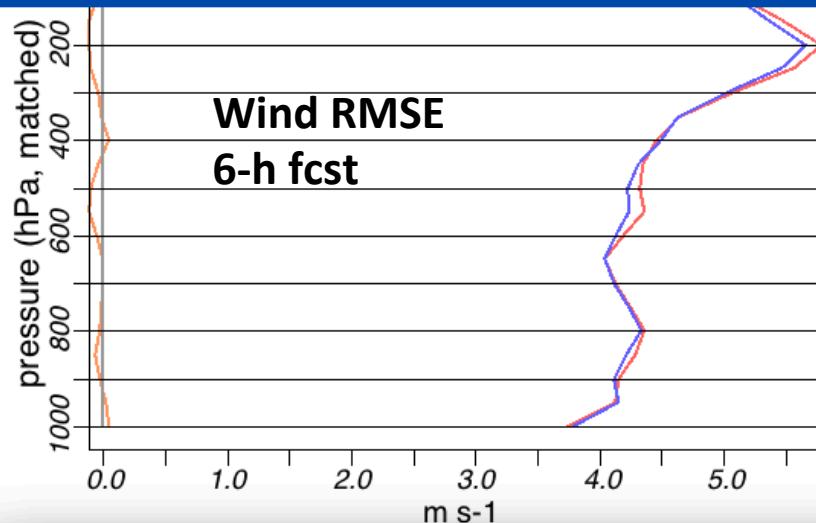
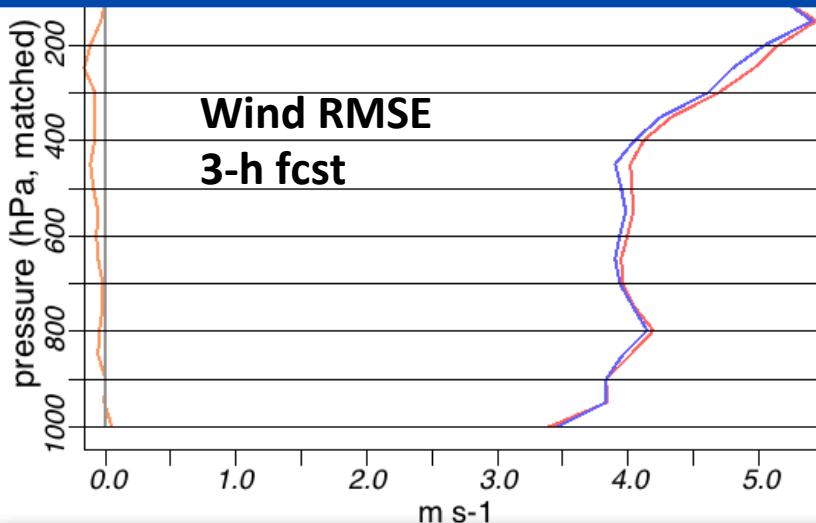
15-31 May 2013 Retrospective Period

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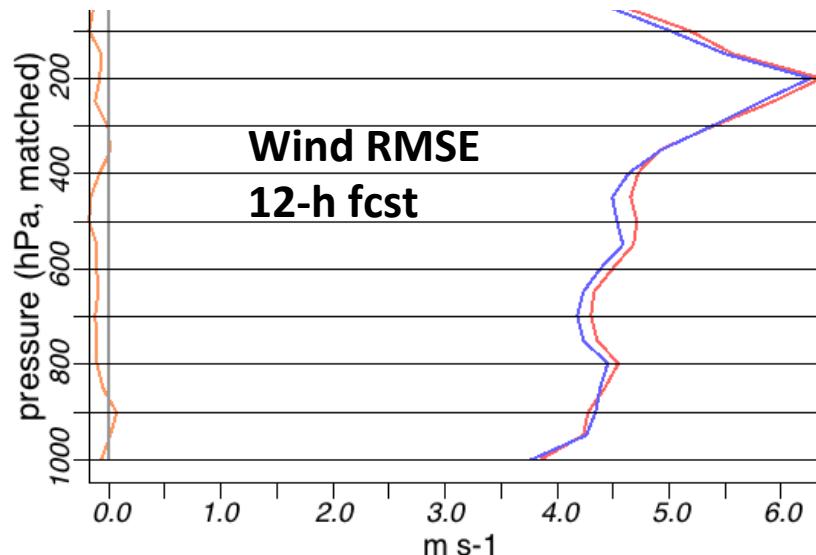
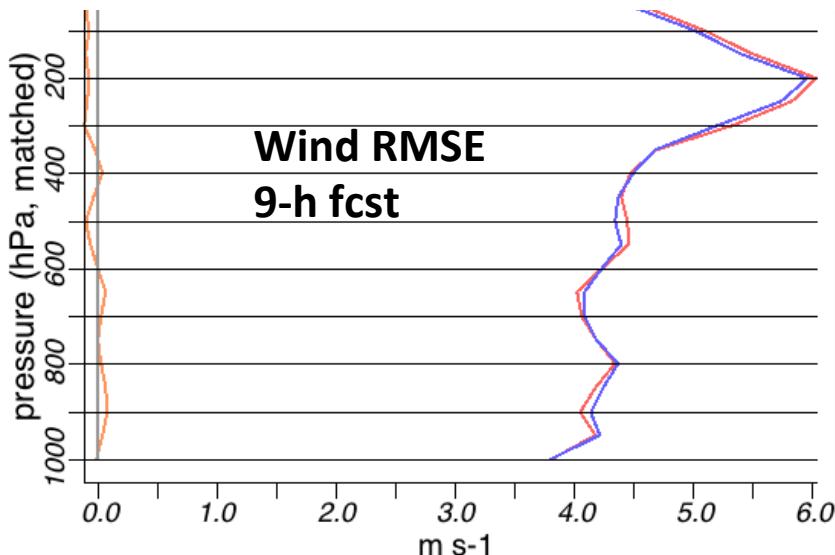


2014 RAPv3 Model Changes



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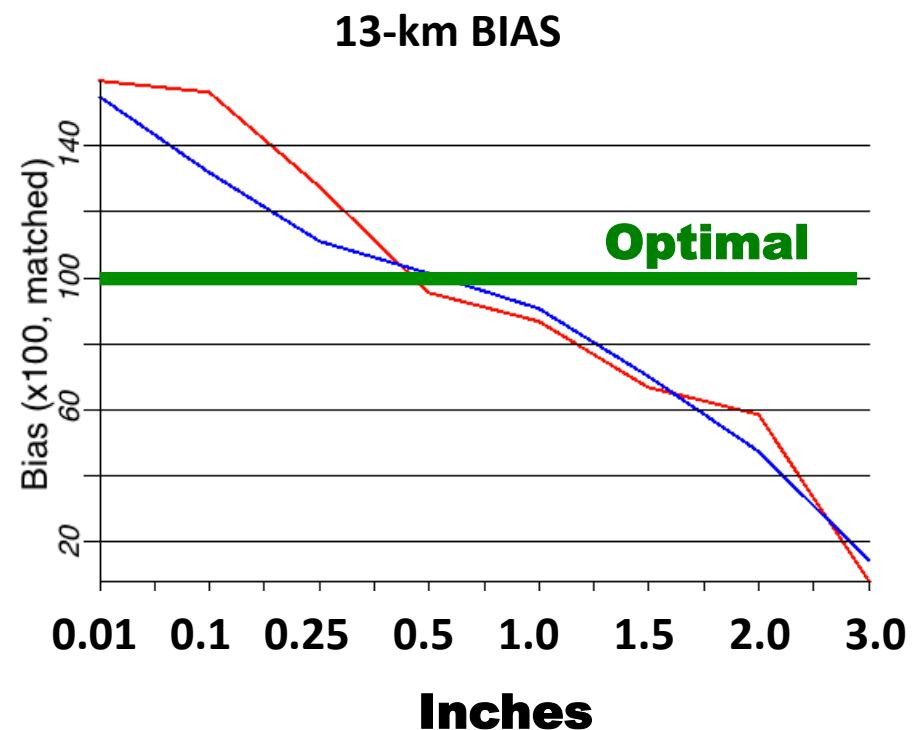
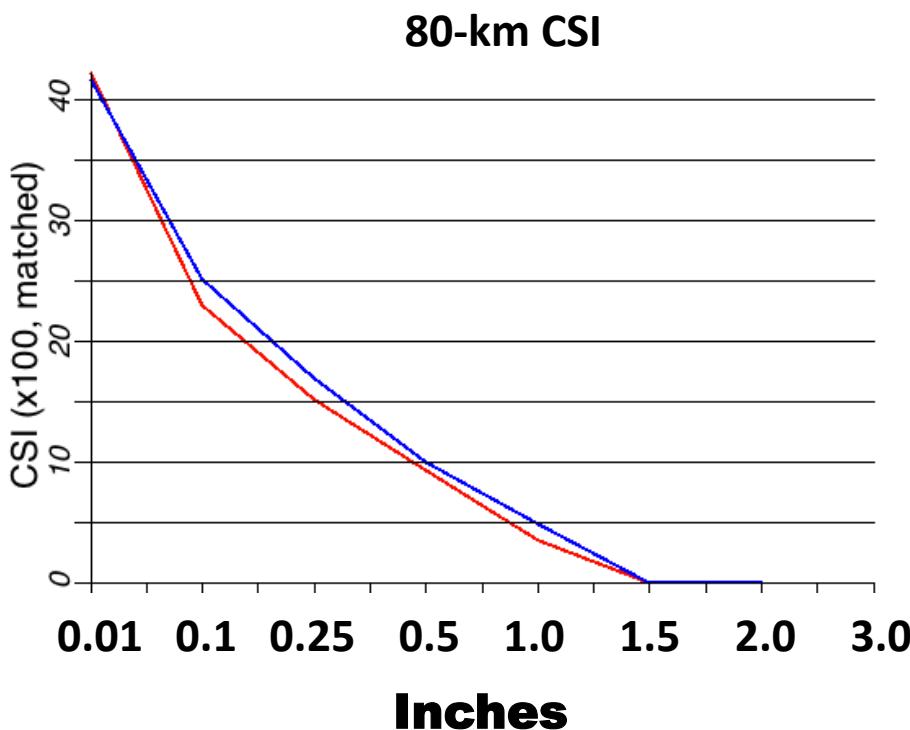


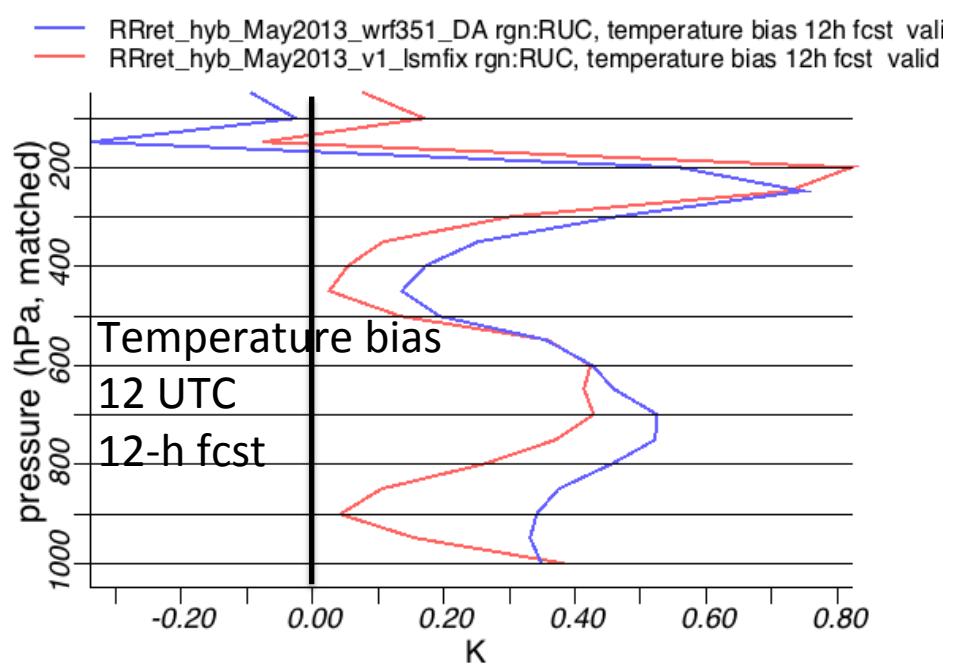
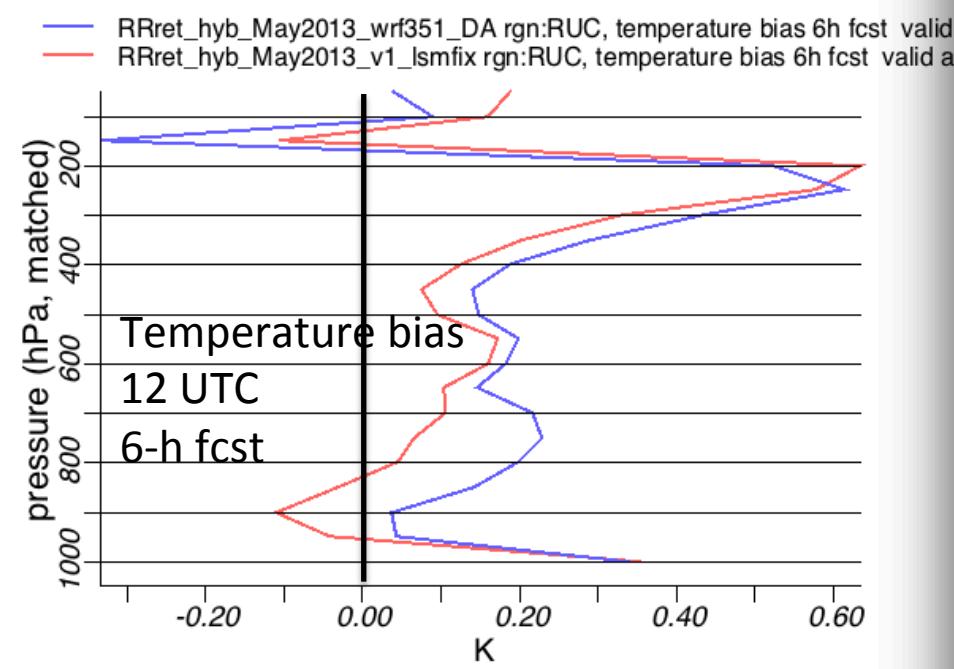
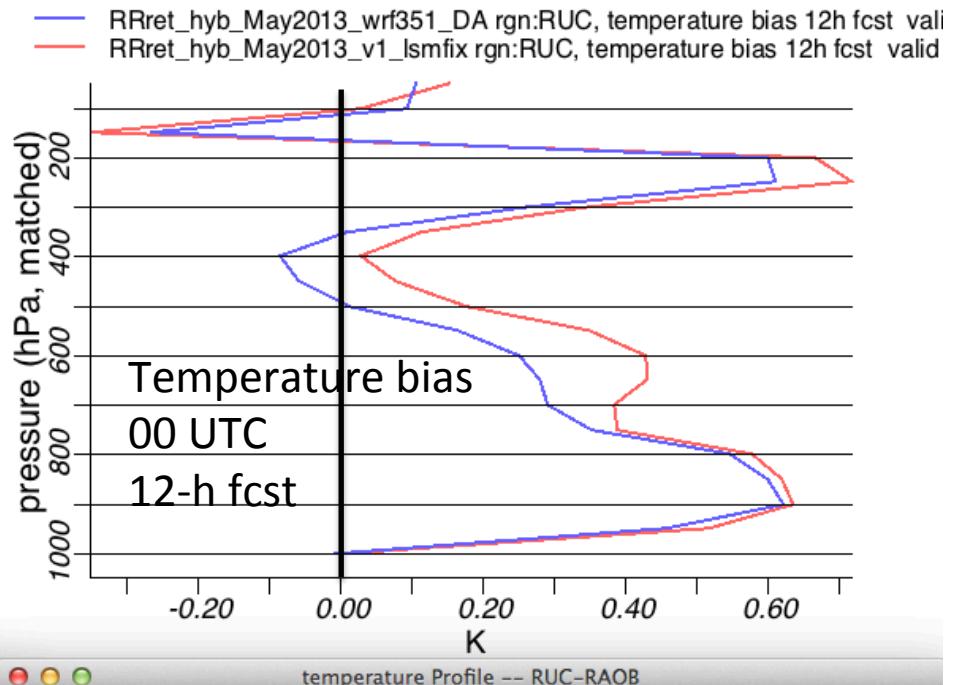
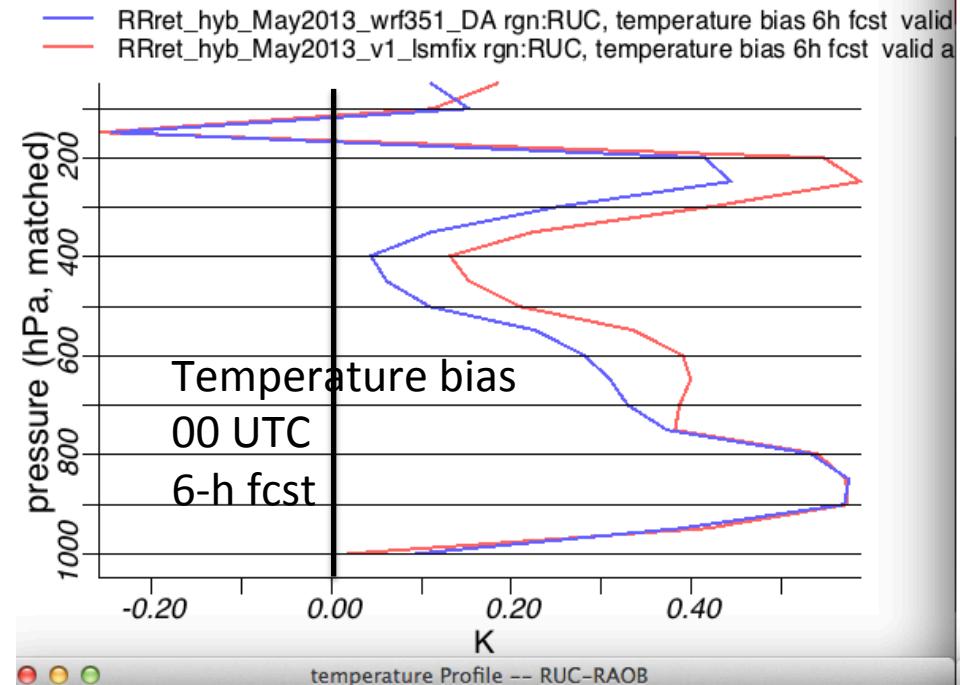
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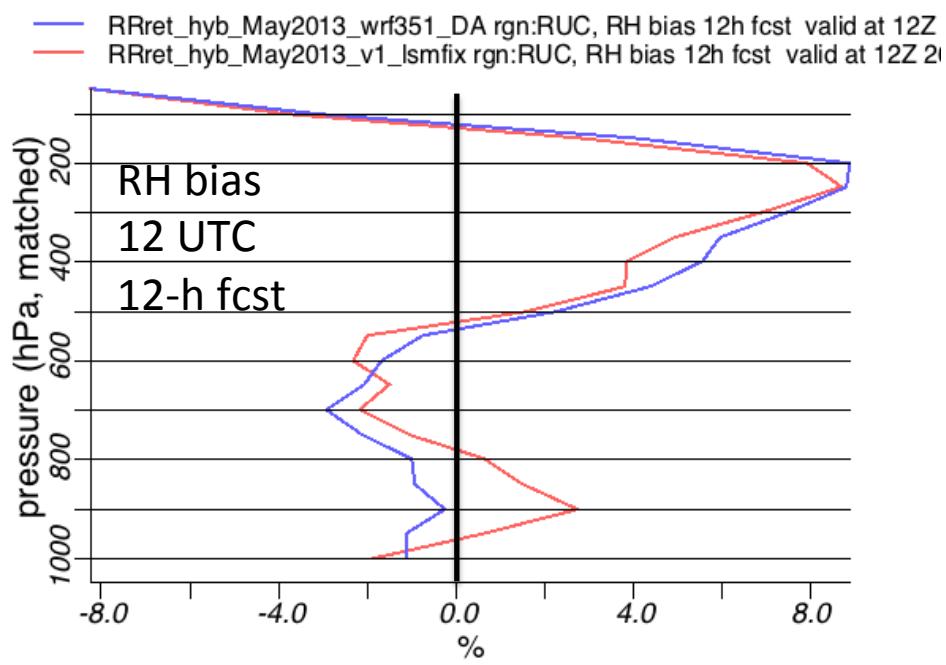
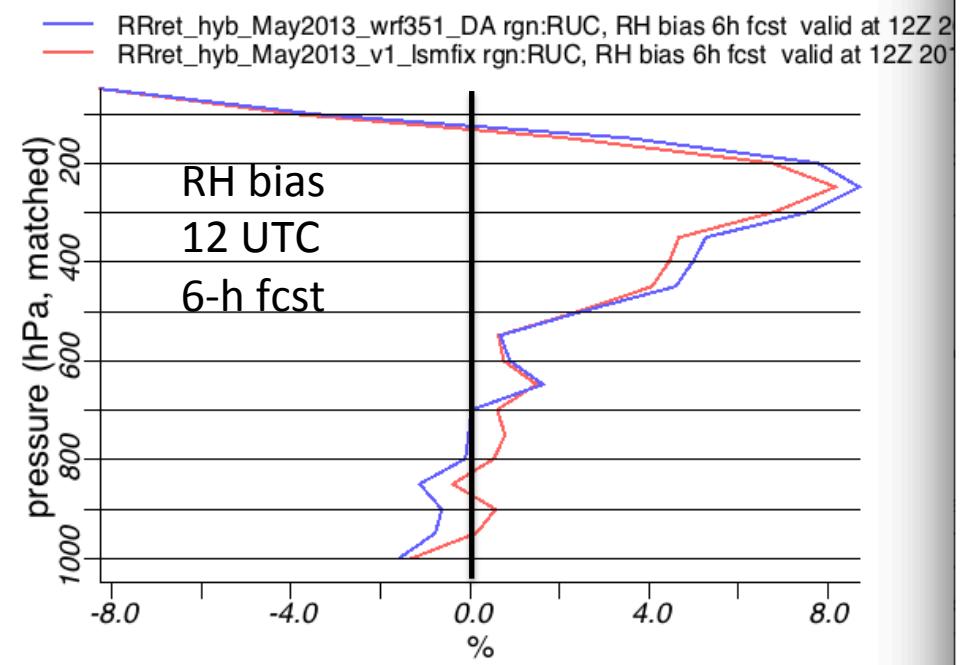
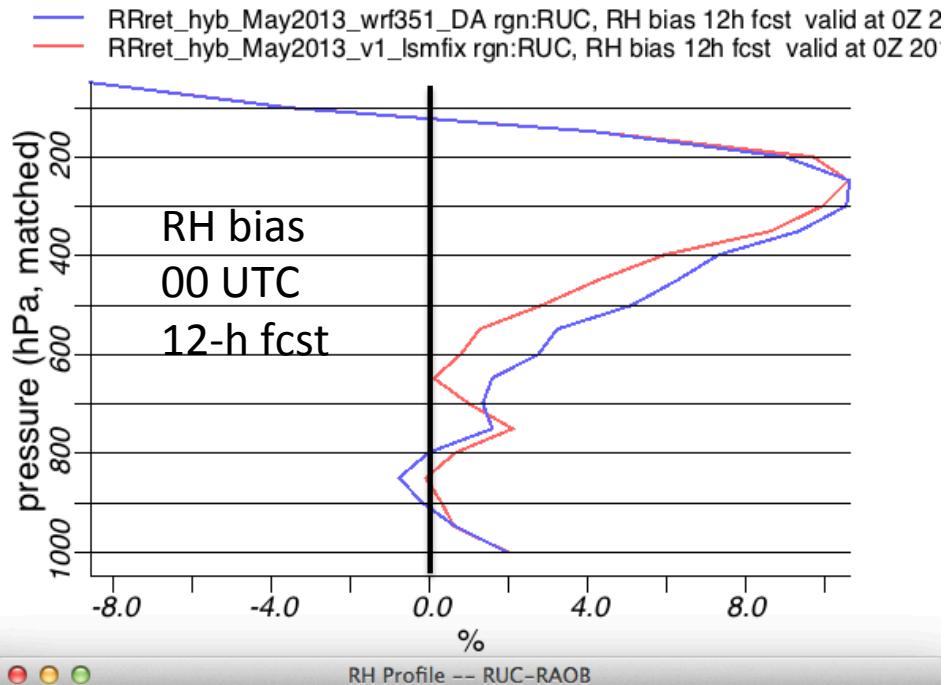
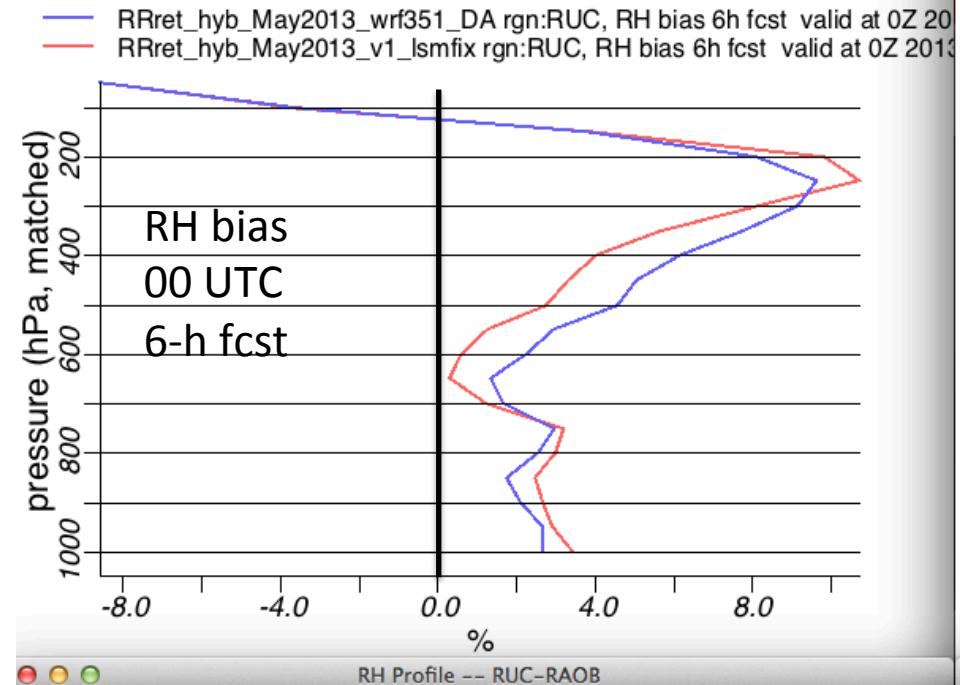
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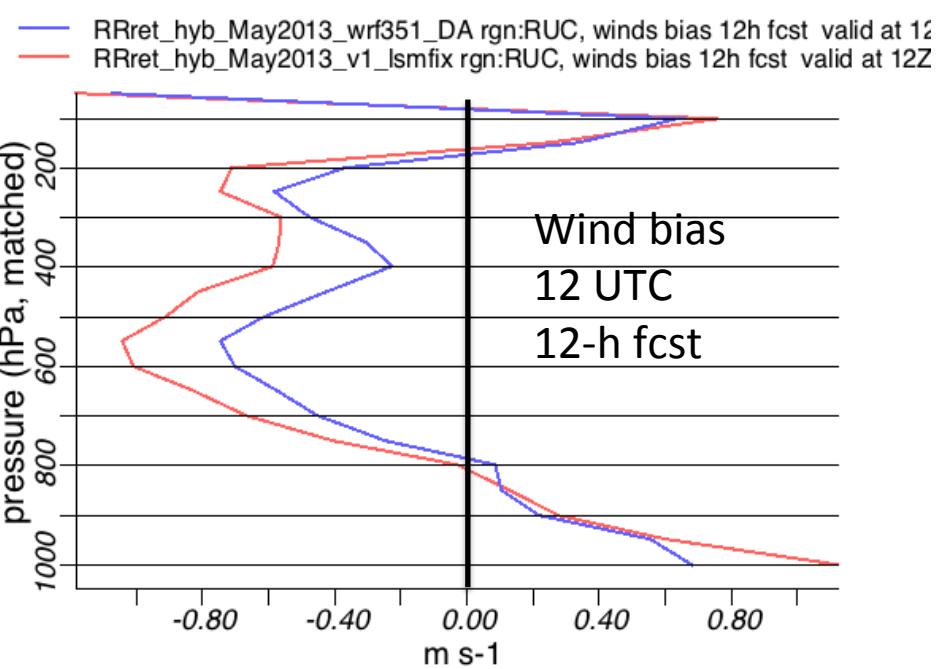
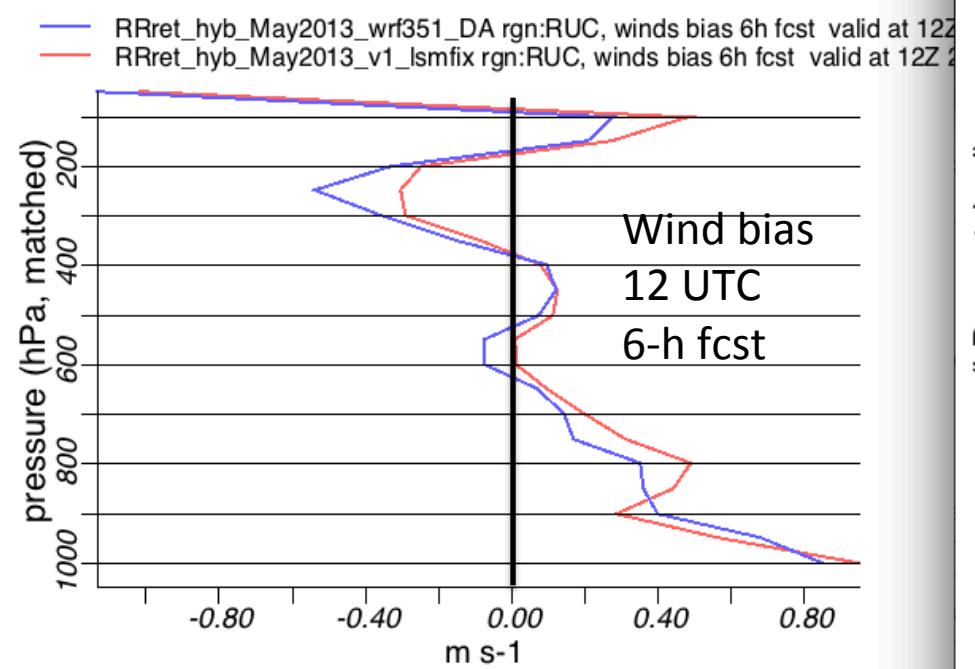
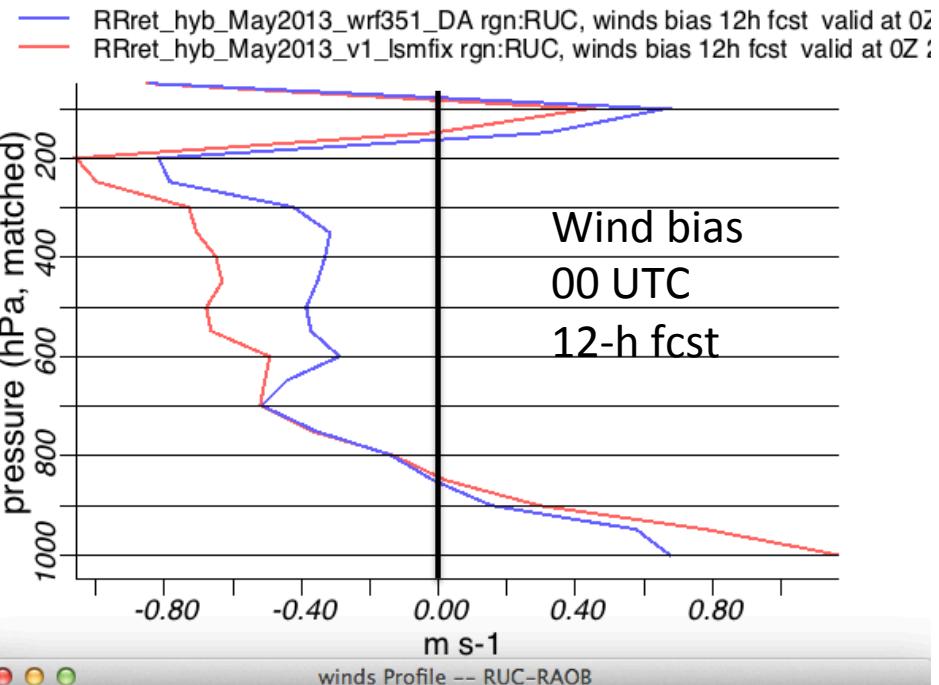
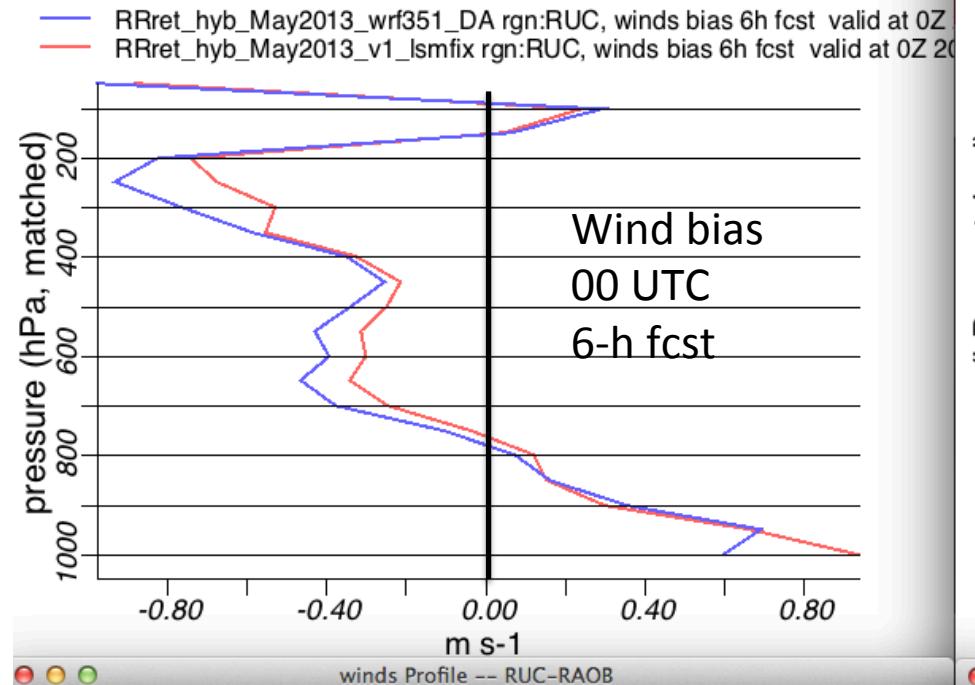
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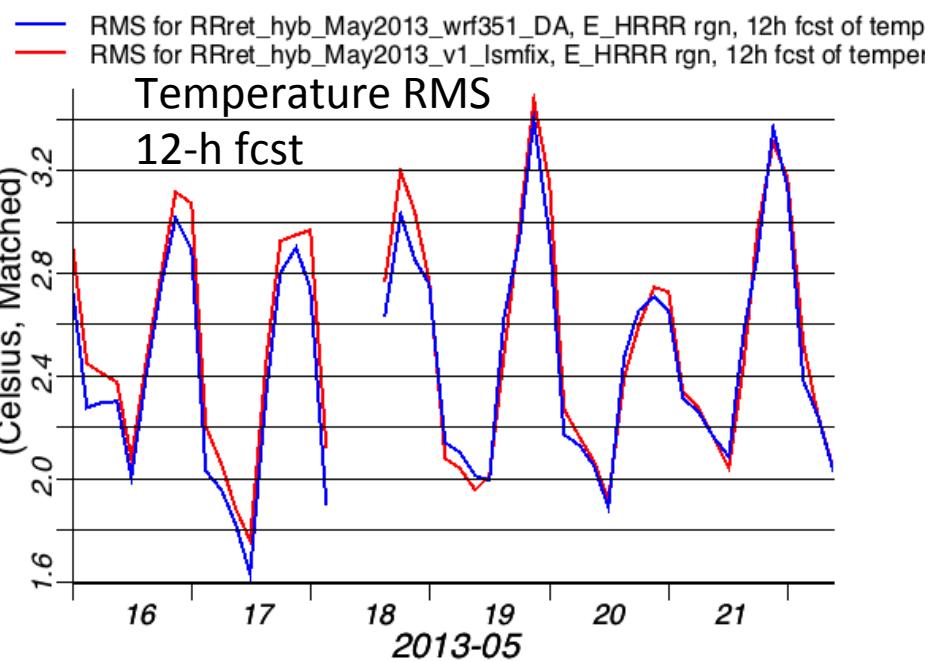
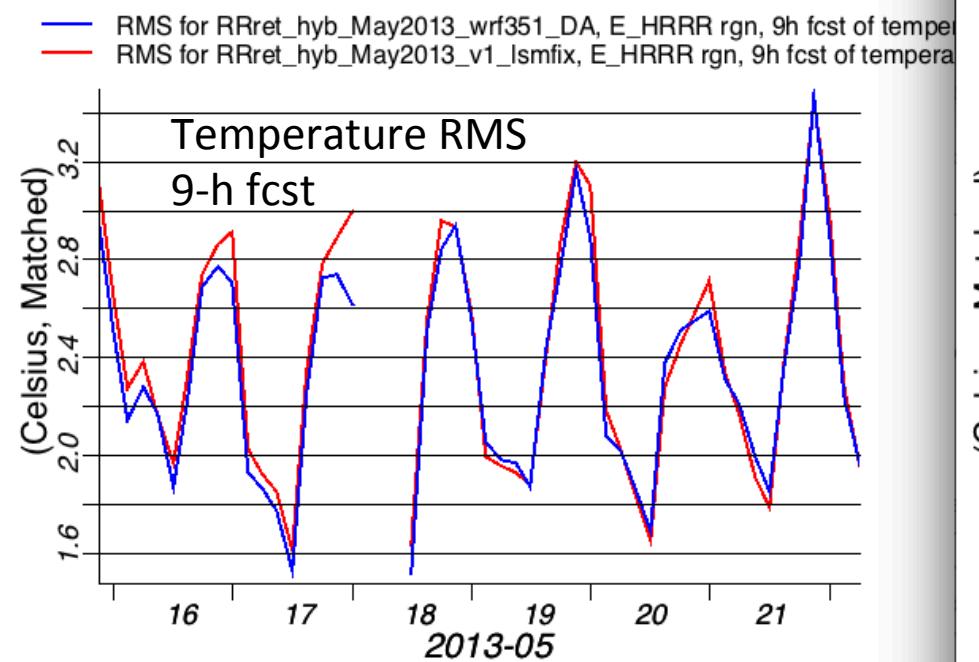
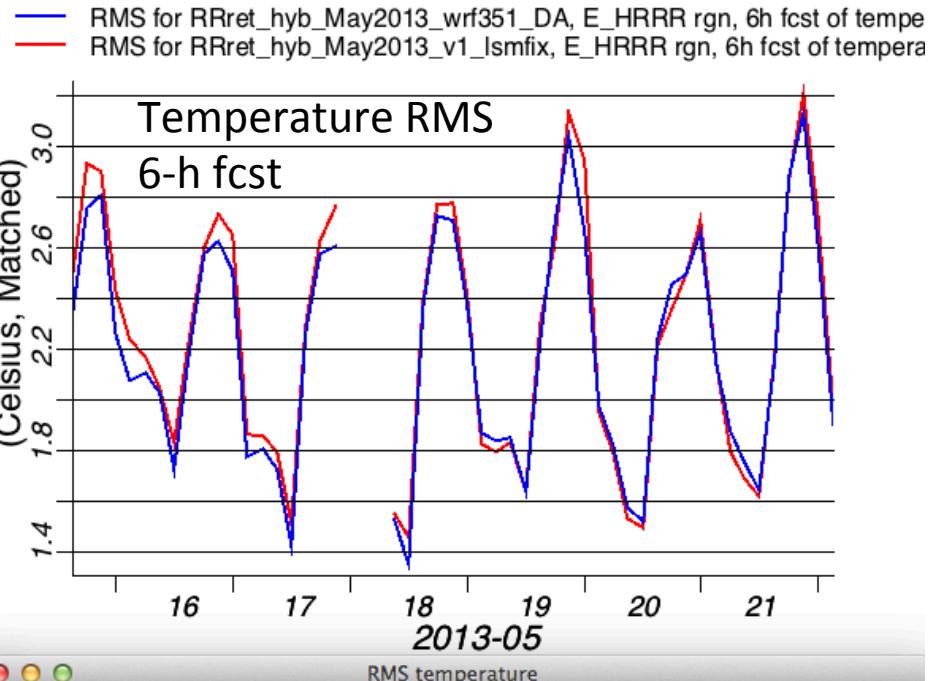
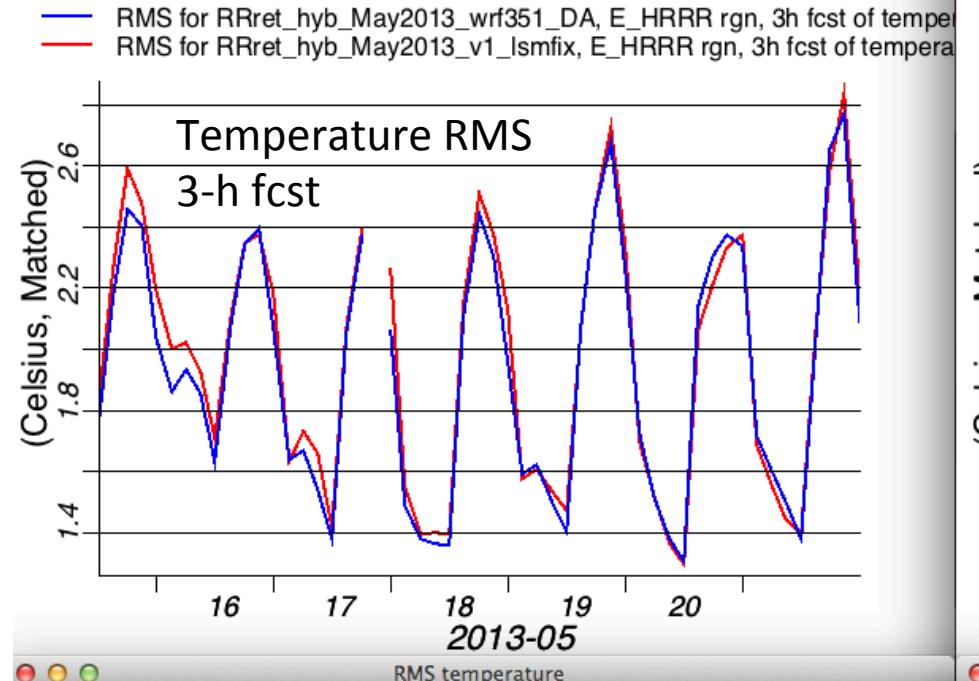
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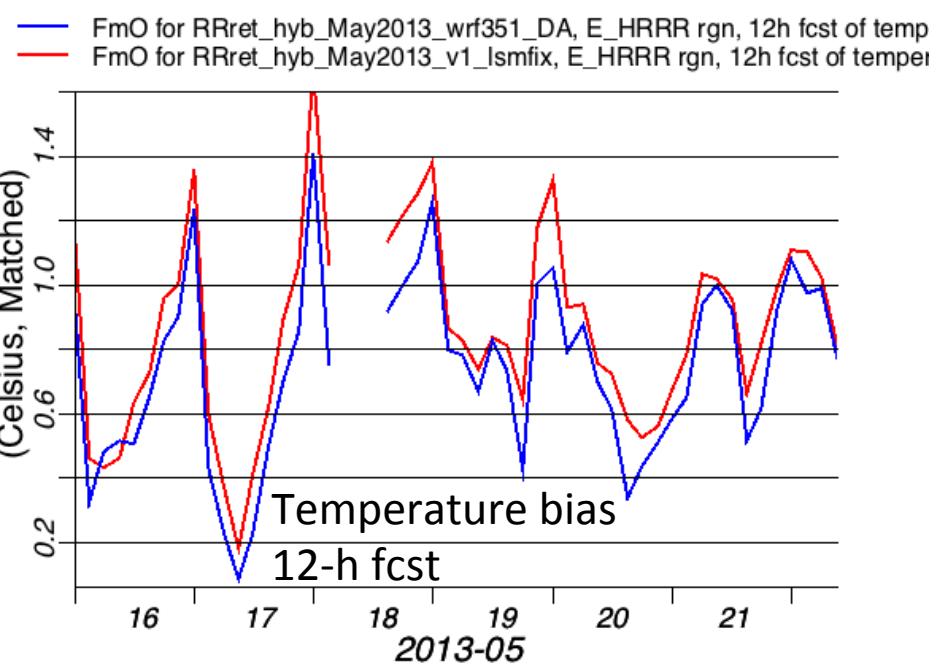
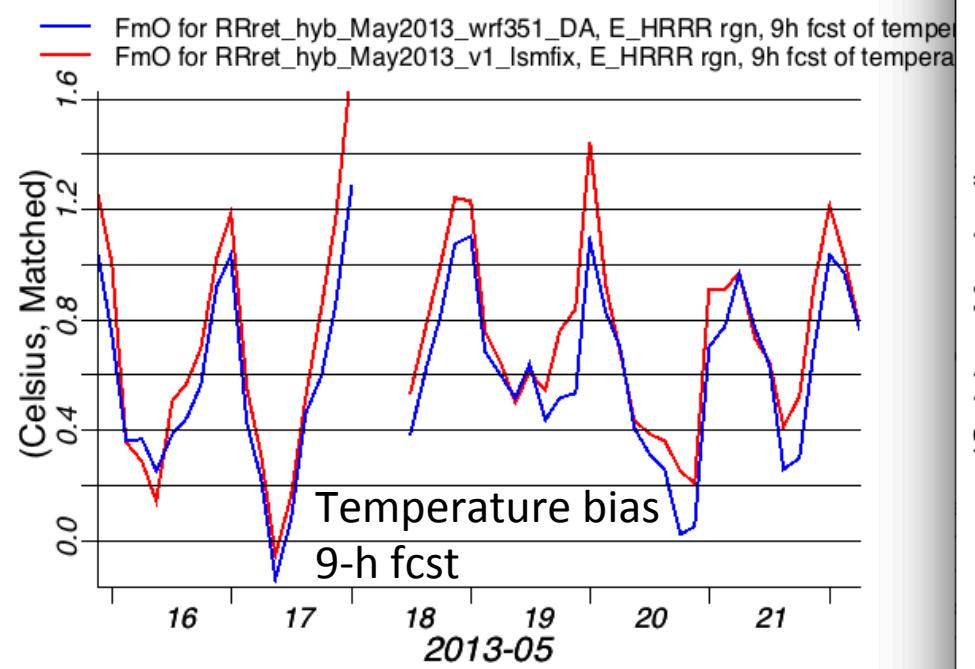
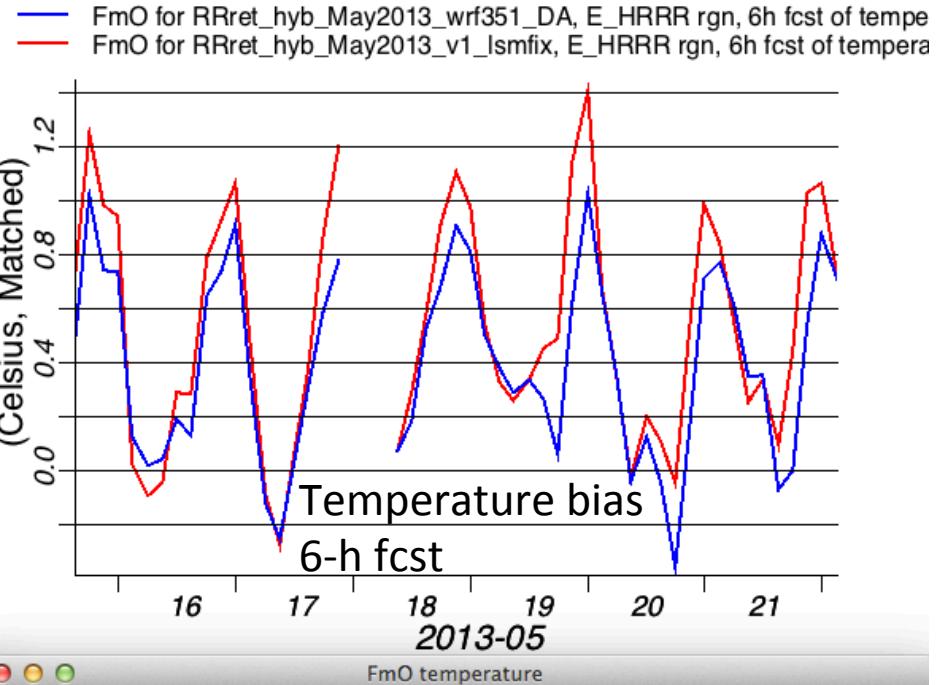
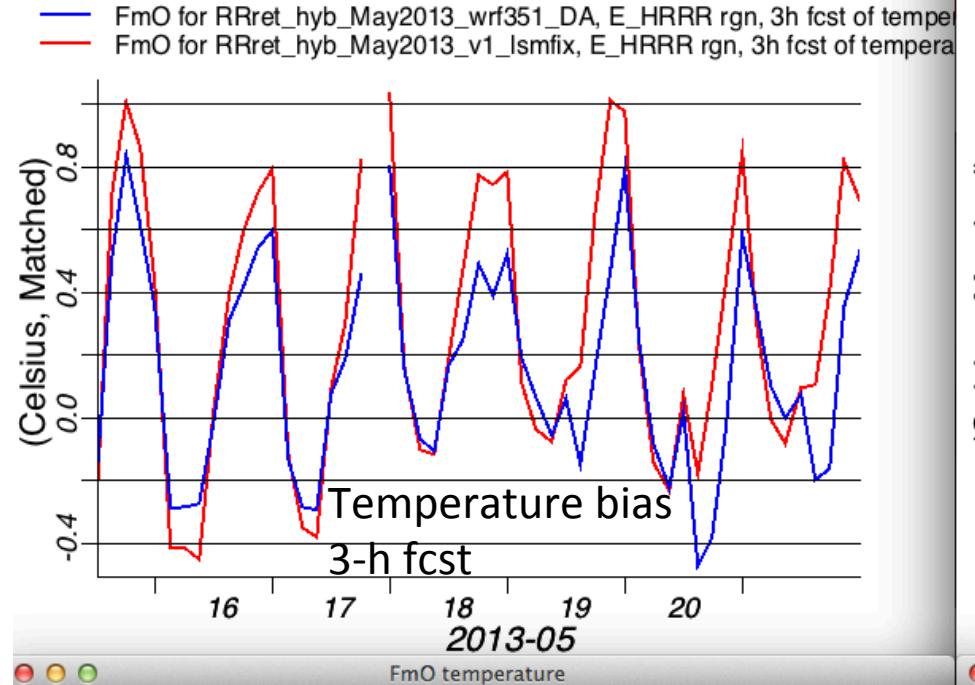




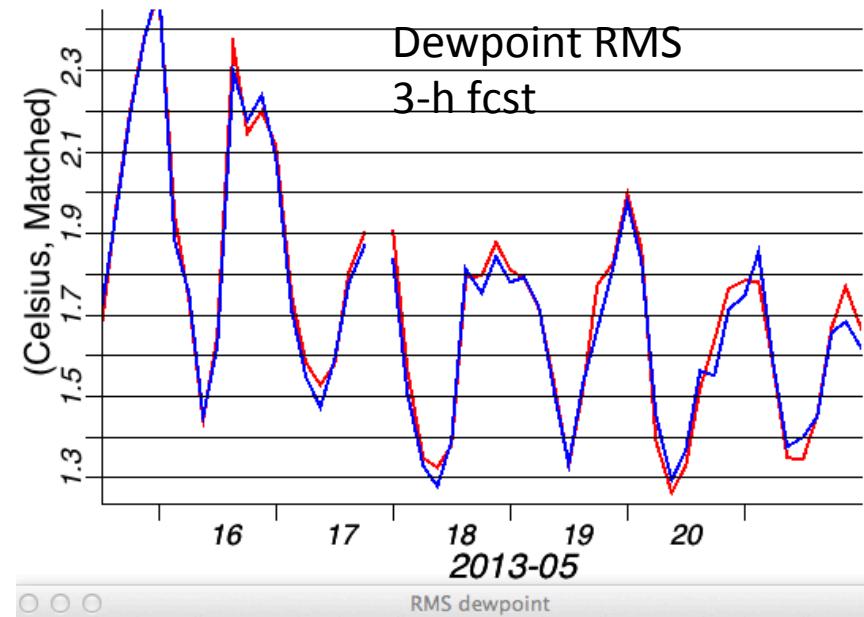




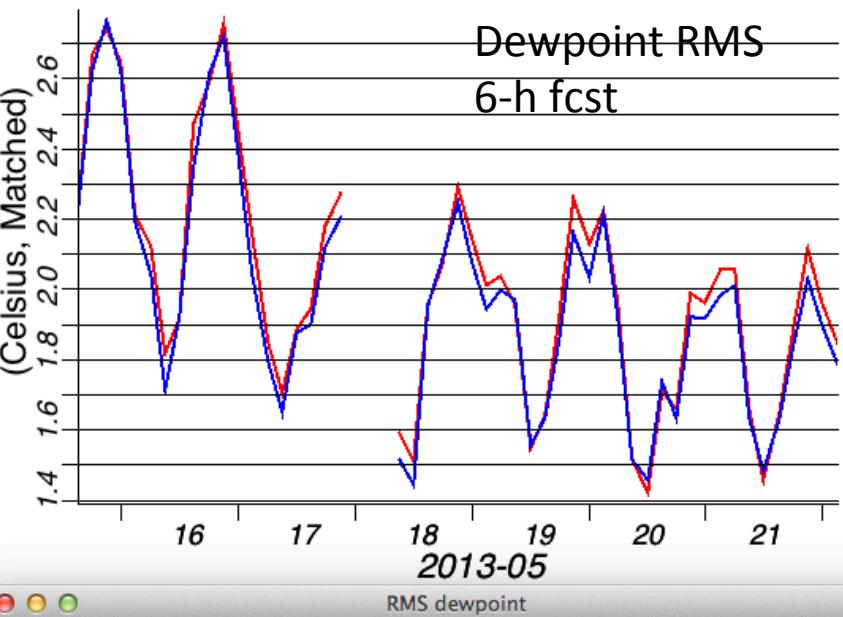




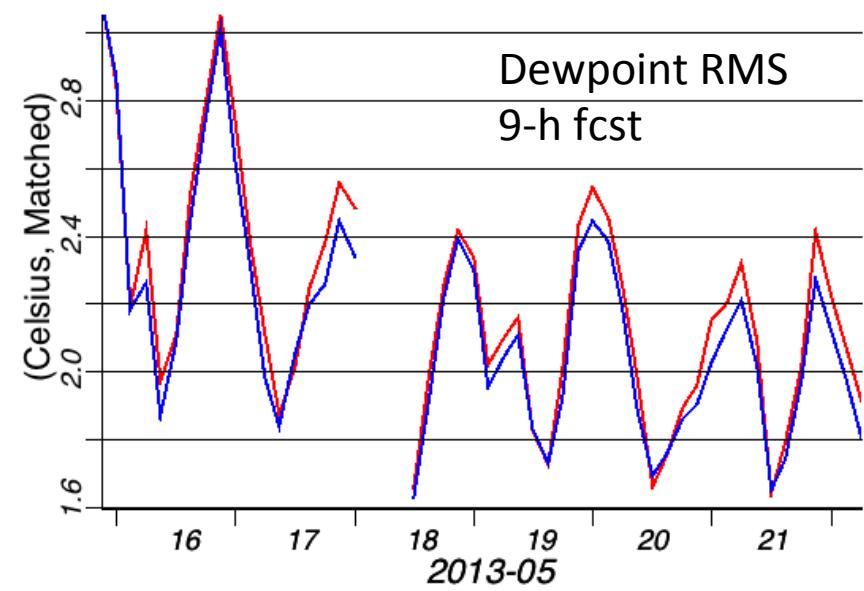
— RMS for RRret_hyb_May2013_wrf351_DA, E_HRRR rgn, 3h fcst of dewpo
— RMS for RRret_hyb_May2013_v1_lsmfix, E_HRRR rgn, 3h fcst of dewpoin



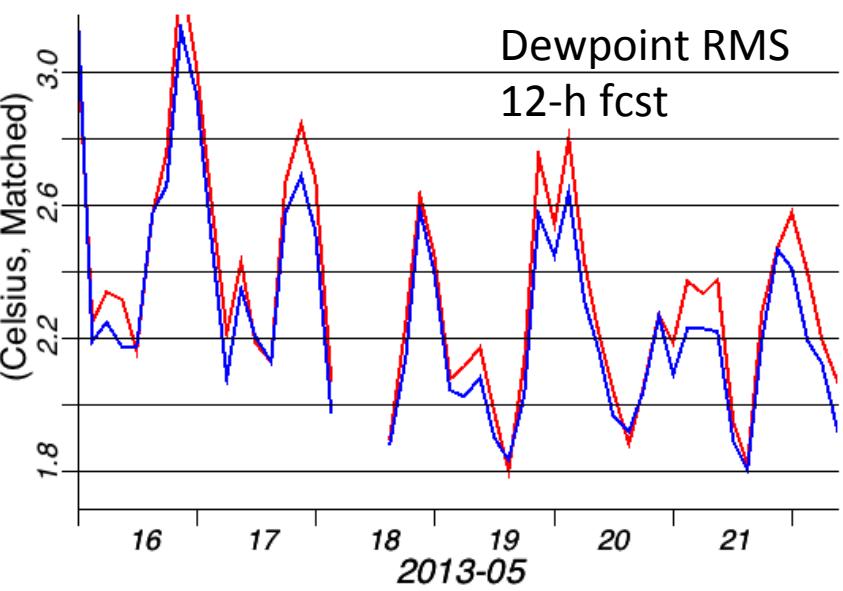
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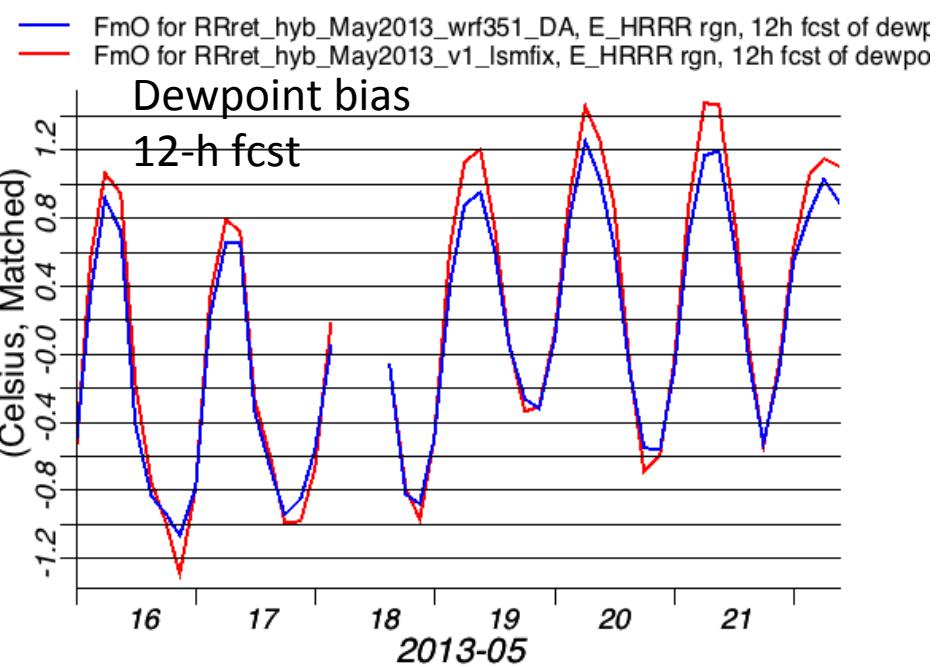
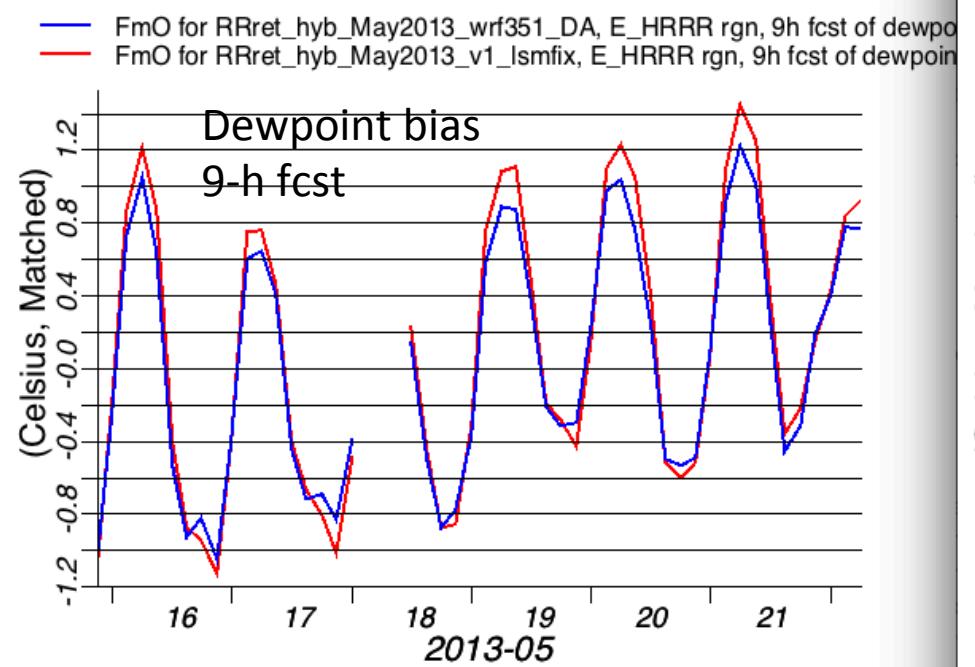
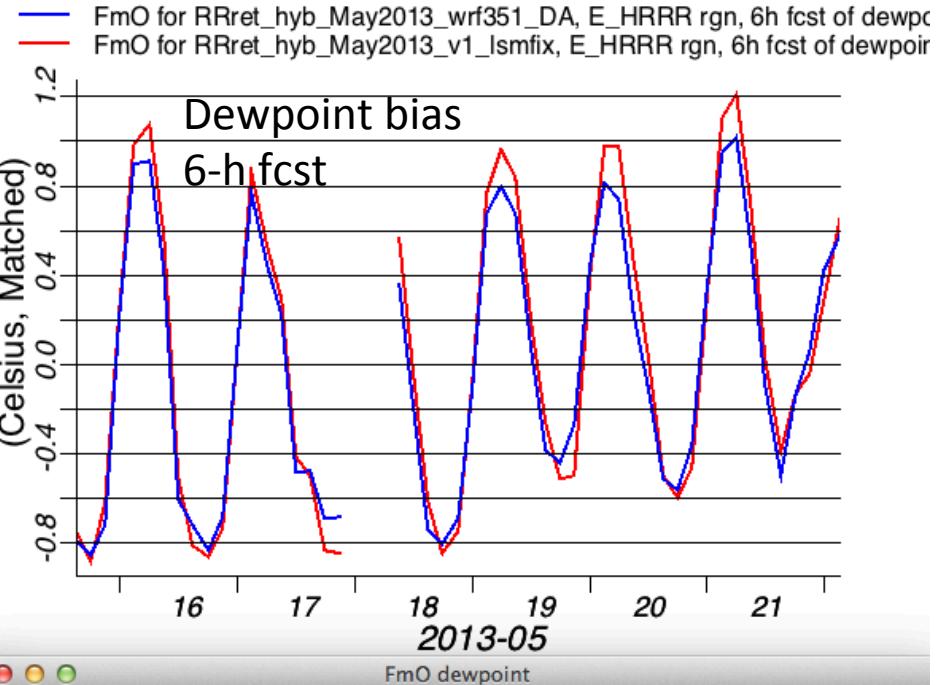
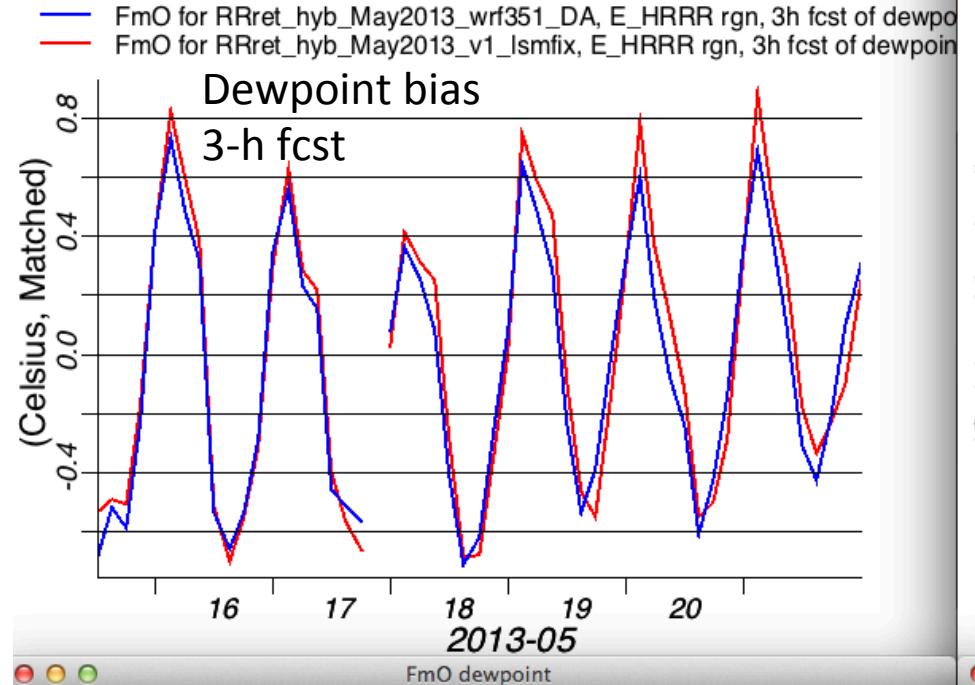


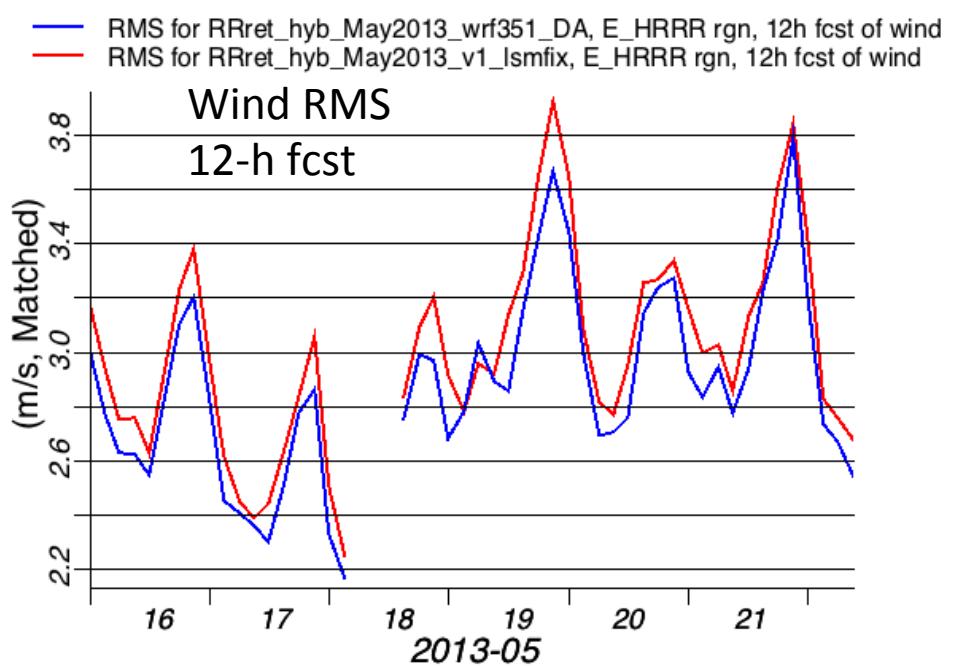
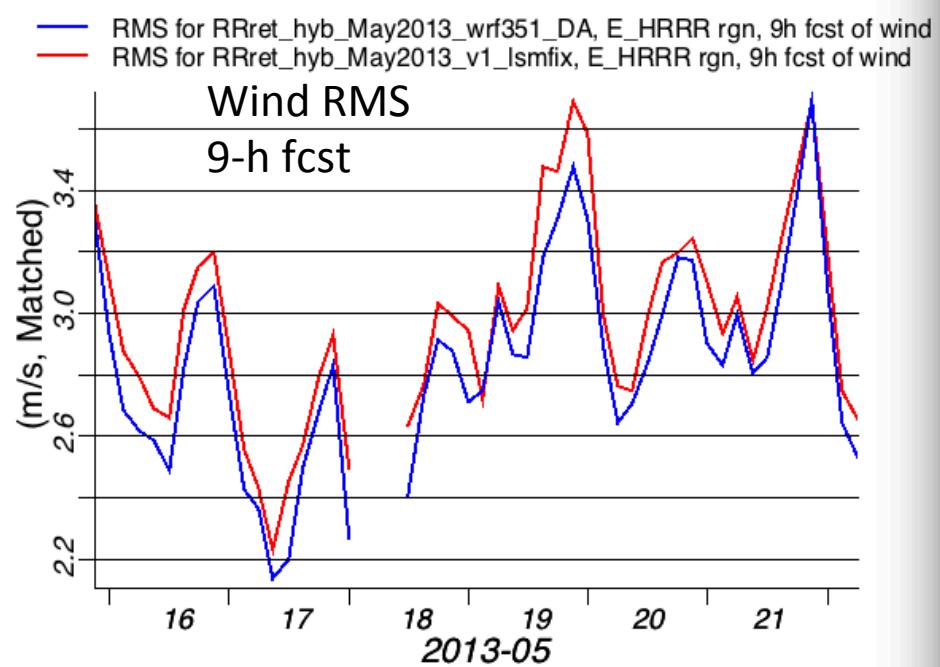
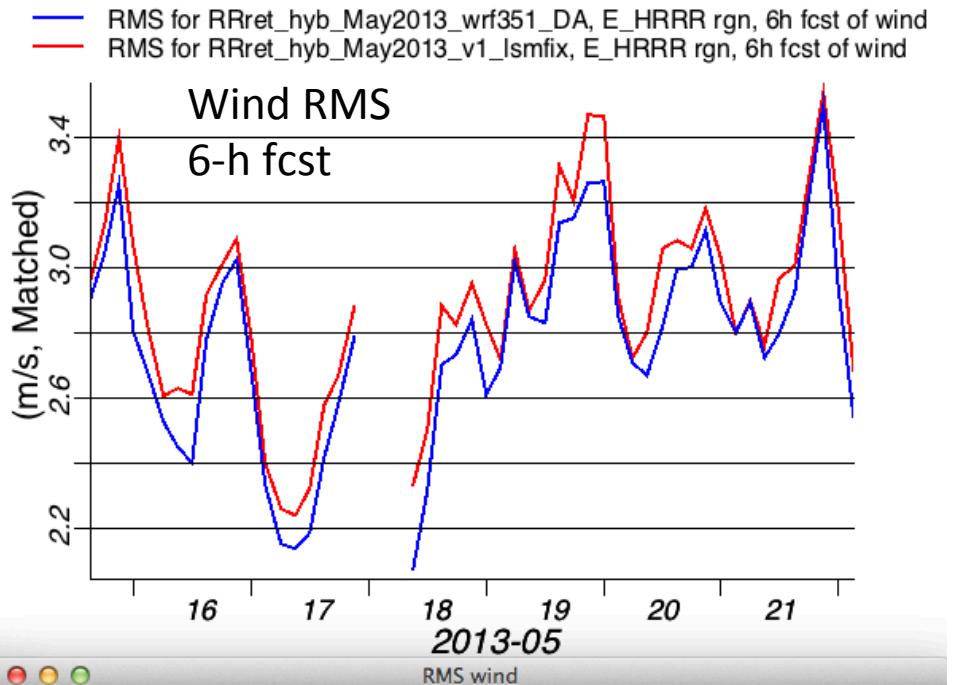
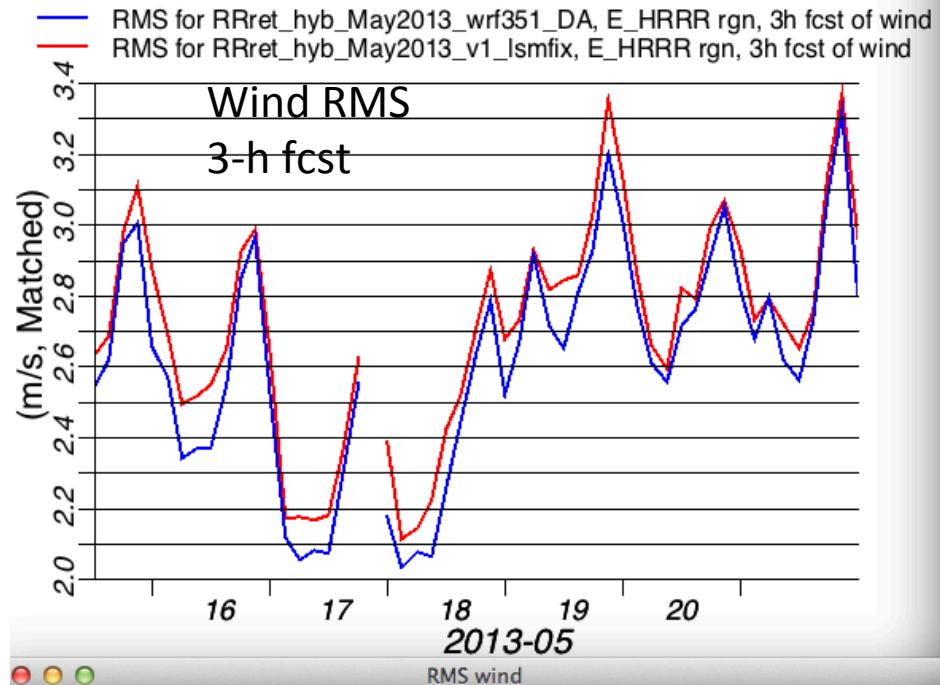
— RMS for RRret_hyb_May2013_wrf351_DA, E_HRRR rgn, 9h fcst of dewpo
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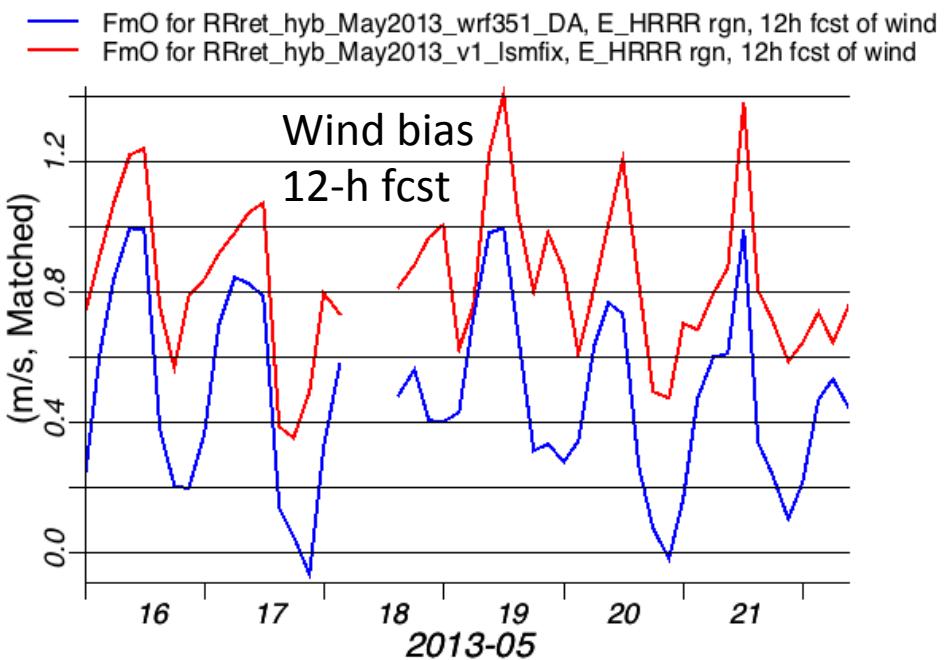
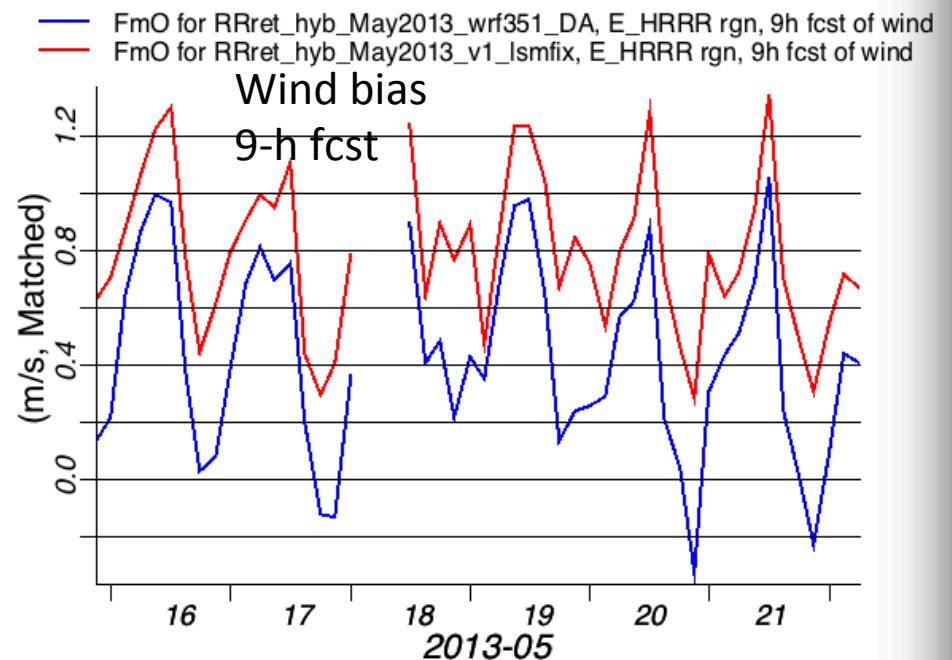
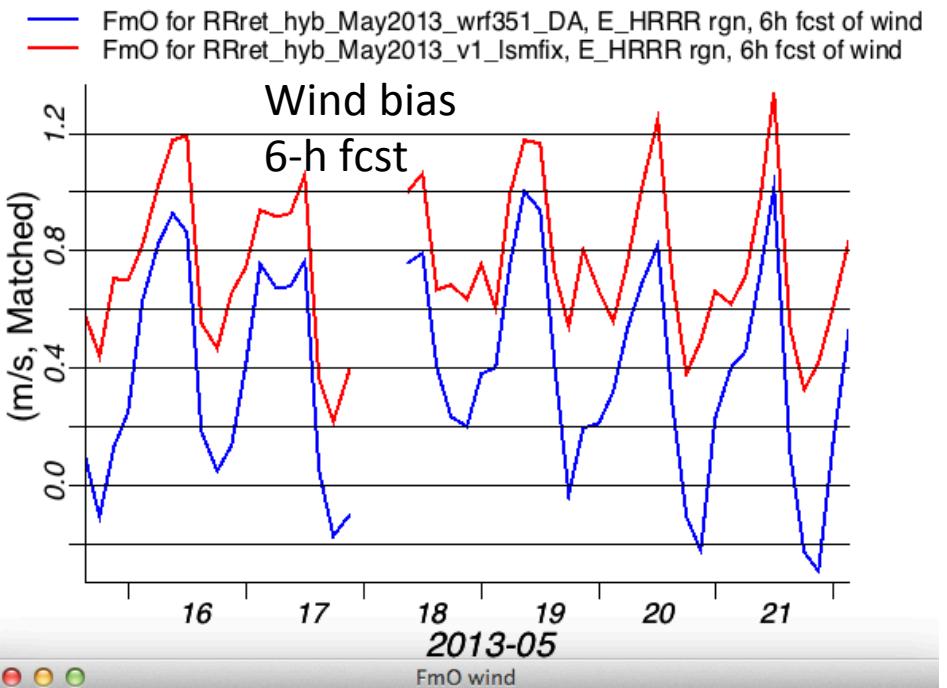
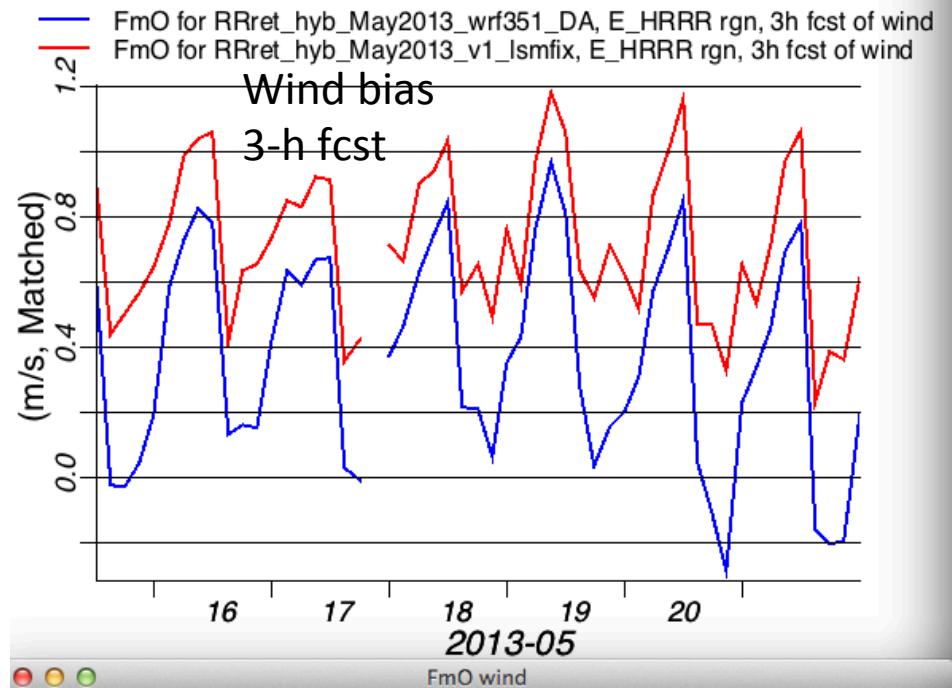


— RMS for RRret_hyb_May2013_wrf351_DA, E_HRRR rgn, 12h fcst of dewpo
— RMS for RRret_hyb_May2013_v1_lsmfix, E_HRRR rgn, 12h fcst of dewpoin









Conclusions

- Improvements in
 - Upper winds and RH especially
 - Near-surface winds and temperature
- Will improve aviation forecasts for
 - Ceiling/visibility, turbulence, terminal weather, icing, convection
- Will significantly improve initial conditions for HRRRv2